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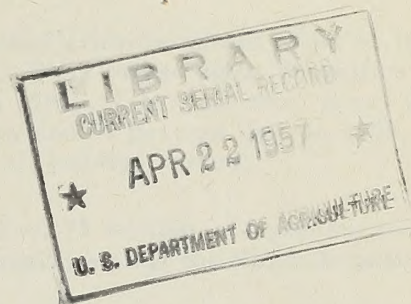
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

x FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME ;

TURKEYS
1955 - 1956 ;



TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1
1956 - 1957 ;

BY STATES x

MARCH 1957

TURKEYS

Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income, 1955-56

Turkey production in 1956 totaled about 77 million birds, the Crop Reporting Board announced. This is 17 percent more than the 65 million turkeys produced in 1955. Turkey production was up in all regions of the country except the North Atlantic States where it was down 10 percent.

California was again the leading State in the production of turkeys with $12\frac{1}{2}$ million birds in 1956, followed by Minnesota with $9\frac{1}{2}$ million, Virginia with $6\frac{1}{2}$ million, Iowa with nearly 6 million, Texas with $4\frac{1}{2}$ million and Ohio with more than 3 million birds. These six States accounted for 55 percent of the turkeys produced in 1956. The West North Central States, the largest producing area in the United States, produced about 28 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1956, the West 25 percent, the South Atlantic 17 percent, the East North Central 13 percent, the South Central 11 percent and the North Atlantic 6 percent.

Heavy Breeds Increase, Light Breeds Decrease: Turkey growers raised about 63 million heavy breed turkeys in 1956, 29 percent more than in 1955. They raised about 14 million light breeds, a decrease of 18 percent. Of the turkeys raised in 1956, 82 percent were heavy breeds and 18 percent light breeds, compared with 74 percent heavy and 26 percent light in 1955. In 1956, heavy white breeds accounted for about one fourth of all heavies raised.

Turkey Sales Larger: Turkeys sold in 1956 totaled about 75 million--16 percent more than in 1955. Numbers sold increased in all parts of the country except the North Atlantic States.

January 1 Breeder Hen Holdings: Breeder hen holdings of the heavy breeds on January 1, 1957 were 14 percent larger than a year earlier, while holdings of light breeds were 2 percent smaller. The number of all other turkeys on hand January 1, 1957 (market birds and breeder toms) was 26 percent larger.

Prices Decreased: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1956 was 27.2 cents per pound live weight, compared with 30.2 in 1955.

Cash Receipts Larger: Cash receipts from the sale of 1,249 million pounds, live weight, of turkeys in 1956 totaled about 340 million dollars--4 percent more than in 1955. The 16 percent increase in pounds of turkeys sold was partially offset by a 10 percent decrease in average price.

Market Birds Lighter: Market turkeys averaged 16.6 pounds live weight in 1956, compared with 16.7 in 1955.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1956 was 9.1 percent of those started, compared with 9.8 percent in 1955. Breeder hen losses were 6.6 percent, compared with 6.2 percent in 1955.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1955

State and division	Breed 1/		Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds			Increase	Decrease									
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Cents	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine.....	156	103	259	1	258	5	2	261	3,575	27	3,575	32.8	1,173	9	1,182
N.H.....	136	6	142	1	141	--	1	140	2,566	18	2,566	32.3	823	6	829
Vt.....	111	48	642	0	115	--	3	115	2,162	56	2,162	35.3	720	19	749
Mass.....	594	48	642	0	641	--	6	635	11,153	104	11,049	36.3	3,900	37	3,937
R.I.....	251	4	52	0	52	--	1	52	920	18	920	37.4	344	7	341
Conn.....	251	20	271	0	270	--	4	272	4,751	70	4,787	36.3	1,748	25	1,763
N.Y.....	916	58	974	3	971	--	17	986	17,649	304	17,649	37.1	6,548	113	6,661
N.J.....	203	131	334	1	333	--	8	336	4,795	38.3	4,838	37.1	1,881	28	1,881
Pa.....	1,645	652	2,297	6	2,291	--	30	2,270	35,969	471	35,639	37.1	13,222	175	13,397
N.A.....	2,060	1,026	5,086	14	5,072	--	64	5,067	83,231	1,140	83,168	36.4	30,311	419	30,730
Ohio.....	2,062	896	2,958	11	2,947	--	16	2,932	46,857	254	46,603	30.5	15,122	77	15,199
Ind.....	1,324	632	1,956	2	1,954	--	11	1,958	30,483	172	30,645	30.0	9,287	52	9,216
Ill.....	829	67	896	2	894	--	8	886	17,433	156	17,277	30.6	5,284	48	5,335
Mich.....	796	169	964	4	960	--	14	967	16,608	121	16,729	32.3	5,443	39	5,482
Wis.....	1,656	555	2,211	3	2,208	--	7	2,210	36,433	116	36,465	31.6	11,623	37	11,560
N.C.....	6,666	2,319	8,985	22	8,963	--	49	8,933	147,814	819	147,317	30.9	46,400	253	46,752
S.C.....	5,391	2,643	8,034	18	8,016	--	11	7,994	128,265	176	127,864	29.2	37,151	51	37,212
Mo.....	4,190	263	4,453	5	4,448	--	9	4,426	86,291	175	85,864	30.6	26,274	54	26,328
N.D.....	1,853	589	2,442	10	2,432	--	14	2,431	47,776	252	47,431	29.5	12,909	74	12,983
S.Dak.....	387	120	507	1	506	--	15	489	8,652	256	8,462	29.9	2,500	77	2,577
Neb.....	727	89	816	1	815	--	8	803	5,594	122	5,518	30.0	1,655	37	1,692
Kans.....	538	92	630	3	627	--	7	620	15,322	132	15,096	29.3	4,423	39	4,462
N.G.W.....	13,487	3,864	17,351	39	17,312	--	72	17,188	300,904	1,256	298,786	28.1	83,554	372	83,926
Del.....	309	820	1,129	0	1,129	--	3	1,126	8,914	20	8,895	29.6	2,056	10	2,066
Md.....	224	311	535	2	533	--	11	524	6,876	142	6,760	31.5	2,265	48	2,313
Va.....	1,910	3,619	5,529	11	5,518	--	18	5,502	66,216	216	66,240	30.4	19,673	64	19,737
N.C.....	529	1,107	1,636	2	1,634	--	7	1,624	18,054	81	17,838	30.4	5,727	25	5,752
N.C.....	914	1,391	2,305	2	2,303	--	19	2,284	18,708	339	18,362	30.9	5,671	104	5,775
S.C.....	882	234	1,116	4	1,112	--	14	1,108	13,793	237	13,725	25.2	6,086	77	6,163
Ga.....	310	6	316	2	314	--	23	289	5,903	432	5,473	25.2	1,012	152	1,064
Fla.....	115	50	165	1	164	--	12	151	2,673	106	2,461	37.1	913	73	986
Ala.....	2,082	5,286	11,260	24	11,236	--	107	11,163	167,077	1,671	165,606	31.1	45,703	531	45,756
Ky.....	294	67	362	3	359	--	13	346	5,960	216	5,744	20.1	1,162	63	1,195
Tenn.....	158	17	175	1	174	--	22	154	3,028	283	2,880	20.5	791	113	794
Miss.....	150	126	276	3	273	--	31	242	3,740	425	3,315	32.8	1,087	139	1,226
Ark.....	123	24	147	3	144	--	29	110	2,790	481	1,826	33.4	610	161	771
La.....	1,136	421	1,557	3	1,554	--	20	1,510	23,776	306	23,103	28.0	6,469	86	6,555
Okla.....	66	12	78	2	76	--	35	39	1,285	592	234	37.1	244	220	244
Ore.....	536	208	744	4	740	--	14	722	12,368	234	12,057	27.7	3,406	65	3,465
Wash.....	2,621	411	3,032	14	3,018	--	70	2,930	53,418	1,308	52,020	28.0	14,566	397	14,957
Idaho.....	2,084	1,287	3,371	33	3,338	--	24	3,314	103,352	4,135	101,404	28.4	28,772	1,248	29,017
Mont.....	49	18	67	0	67	--	12	57	1,092	178	844	30.0	243	53	243
Wyo.....	9	4	13	0	12	--	5	117	2,087	86	2,001	30.3	606	26	632
Colo.....	790	70	860	1	859	--	11	868	16,493	78	16,566	30.8	4,783	34	4,814
N.Mex.....	47	9	56	0	56	--	8	48	958	137	821	31.4	258	43	261
Ariz.....	94	3	97	1	96	--	8	83	1,786	149	1,544	30.0	463	45	508
Utah.....	2,033	739	2,772	2	2,770	--	6	2,769	47,368	103	47,179	29.0	13,682	30	13,712
Nev.....	7	3	10	0	10	--	35	8	1,744	35	1,721	29.2	41	10	51
Wash.....	736	70	808	5	803	--	11	798	15,820	217	15,721	28.4	4,465	62	4,527
Ore.....	1,290	245	1,535	15	1,520	--	13	1,496	27,816	238	27,477	27.9	7,638	66	7,704
Calif.....	9,251	843	10,096	32	10,164	--	602	10,094	189,224	2,028	187,196	26.8	54,802	171	55,012
West.....	14,508	2,028	16,536	56	16,480	--	113	16,338	304,742	2,034	302,226	26.8	86,802	503	87,465
U.S.....	105,788	16,810	126,598	186	126,412	--	672	125,740	1,069,723	10,955	1,078,595	30.2	375,348	3,428	378,766

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

Turkeys: Farm production, cash receipts and gross income, by States, 1956

State and division	Raised 1/		Lost 2/	Produced 3/		Change in inventory 4/		Consumed in farm household	Sold	Produced		Consumed in farm household		Sold	Price per pound	Cash receipts	Value of turkeys consumed	Gross income
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds	Total	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Ala.	121	16	137	1	136	1	136	3	132	2,360	2,360	52	2,360	2,310	32.3	746	17	763
Ark.	118	3	121	1	120	1	120	2	118	2,400	2,400	40	2,400	2,360	31.9	753	13	766
Calif.	113	2	115	0	115	1	115	3	111	2,345	2,345	61	2,345	2,284	33.0	747	20	767
Conn.	561	10	571	2	569	2	569	6	561	10,698	10,698	113	10,698	10,547	34.9	3,681	39	3,720
Del.	41	4	45	0	45	1	45	1	44	788	788	18	788	770	35.9	276	6	282
Fla.	268	11	279	1	278	1	278	4	277	5,365	5,365	77	5,365	5,346	35.9	1,919	28	1,947
Ill.	898	37	935	3	932	4	932	18	910	16,683	16,683	322	16,683	16,289	35.6	5,790	115	5,904
Ind.	212	55	267	1	266	1	266	5	260	4,495	4,495	84	4,495	4,394	32	1,687	32	1,719
Iowa	1,742	271	2,013	2	2,011	5	2,011	20	2,075	32,494	32,494	462	32,494	31,955	36.8	11,759	170	11,929
Me.	4,074	509	4,583	12	4,571	11	4,571	72	4,488	77,648	77,648	1,229	77,648	76,235	35.9	27,367	440	27,807
Minn.	2,523	67	2,590	11	2,579	11	2,579	20	2,538	52,536	52,536	330	52,536	52,024	26.3	13,682	87	13,769
Mo.	1,658	416	2,074	4	2,053	4	2,053	11	2,038	34,696	34,696	186	34,696	34,442	25.6	8,917	48	8,965
N.H.	1,079	174	1,253	3	1,253	3	1,253	10	1,140	22,945	22,945	199	22,945	22,686	27.5	6,239	55	6,294
N.J.	915	174	1,089	3	1,086	7	1,086	7	1,086	18,028	18,028	116	18,028	18,028	26.8	4,832	31	4,863
N.Y.	2,205	338	2,543	3	2,540	19	2,540	7	2,514	35,306	35,306	97	35,306	34,945	29.1	10,169	28	10,197
Pa.	8,358	1,679	10,037	21	10,016	30	10,016	55	9,931	163,511	163,511	928	163,511	162,125	27.0	43,739	269	43,988
R.I.	7,936	1,624	9,560	27	9,533	73	9,533	11	9,449	182,985	182,985	165	182,985	181,735	26.2	47,135	43	47,178
S.C.	5,516	317	5,833	7	5,826	23	5,826	8	5,795	101,954	101,954	140	101,954	101,412	26.0	26,367	36	26,403
S.D.	5,723	378	6,101	16	6,085	27	6,085	16	6,042	54,296	54,296	282	54,296	53,539	25.7	13,760	72	13,832
Tenn.	532	46	578	1	577	2	577	15	560	9,983	9,983	260	9,983	9,688	25.9	2,509	67	2,576
Tex.	549	93	642	1	641	1	641	9	631	9,359	9,359	131	9,359	9,213	27.6	2,579	36	2,615
Va.	895	60	955	2	953	13	953	7	933	18,583	18,583	136	18,583	18,193	26.1	4,748	35	4,783
Wash.	860	74	934	2	932	1	932	2	924	13,470	13,470	149	13,470	13,338	25.0	3,434	37	3,471
W.V.	19,011	2,592	21,603	56	21,547	138	21,547	75	21,334	352,640	352,640	1,263	352,640	349,118	26.0	90,896	326	91,222
Wis.	155	810	965	0	965	1	965	3	963	10,519	10,519	33	10,519	10,487	30.7	3,233	10	3,243
Wyo.	300	107	407	2	405	1	405	11	393	4,576	4,576	124	4,576	4,441	30.9	1,372	38	1,410
1	2,625	3,844	6,469	10	6,459	91	6,459	18	6,350	79,445	79,445	221	79,445	78,105	26.4	20,620	58	20,678
2	757	1,092	1,849	3	1,846	3	1,846	8	1,835	23,076	23,076	100	23,076	22,938	27.2	6,239	27	6,266
3	1,241	54	1,295	2	1,293	4	1,293	20	1,269	23,533	23,533	364	23,533	23,096	29.9	6,906	109	7,015
4	1,191	25	1,216	4	1,212	3	1,212	16	1,193	22,907	22,907	302	22,907	22,548	30.4	6,855	92	6,947
5	351	9	360	2	358	3	358	23	332	6,767	6,767	435	6,767	6,275	29.4	1,845	128	1,973
6	154	69	223	1	222	8	222	12	202	3,663	3,663	198	3,663	3,333	34.6	1,153	68	1,222
7	6,174	6,010	12,184	24	12,160	112	12,160	111	12,037	174,486	174,486	1,777	174,486	171,233	28.2	48,213	531	48,744
8	338	20	358	3	355	6	355	13	336	6,567	6,567	240	6,567	6,215	26.3	1,635	63	1,698
9	189	21	210	1	209	2	209	22	189	3,616	3,616	381	3,616	3,270	28.2	922	107	1,029
10	208	57	265	3	262	2	262	31	229	4,061	4,061	480	4,061	3,550	32.2	1,143	155	1,298
11	171	5	176	3	173	9	173	32	132	3,044	3,044	563	3,044	2,323	29.9	695	168	763
12	1,743	484	2,227	4	2,223	12	2,223	20	2,191	37,569	37,569	338	37,569	37,028	25.3	9,368	86	9,454
13	79	3	82	2	80	2	80	32	46	1,368	1,368	547	1,368	1,287	35.9	483	196	479
14	736	224	960	4	956	11	956	14	931	14,914	14,914	218	14,914	14,524	24.3	3,529	53	3,582
15	4,050	407	4,457	15	4,442	56	4,442	85	4,301	79,956	79,956	1,530	79,956	77,418	24.5	18,967	375	19,342
16	7,514	1,221	8,735	35	8,700	96	8,700	249	8,355	151,085	151,085	4,267	151,085	145,116	25.2	36,542	1,203	37,745
17	56	38	94	0	94	1	94	12	72	1,478	1,478	211	1,478	1,267	27.2	345	57	342
18	140	30	170	0	170	1	170	6	163	3,009	3,009	106	3,009	2,885	26.4	762	28	790
19	10	4	14	0	14	2	14	6	10	10	10	101	10	168	29.0	44	29	78
20	1,116	45	1,161	0	1,161	7	1,161	10	1,144	22,524	22,524	194	22,524	22,194	26.4	5,859	51	5,910
21	54	58	112	0	112	2	112	8	50	1,050	1,050	145	1,050	905	30.1	272	44	316
22	120	2	122	0	122	2	122	5	119	2,403	2,403	98	2,403	2,344	28.4	666	28	694
23	2,322	395	2,717	2	2,715	49	2,715	5	2,661	49,956	49,956	92	49,956	48,962	26.5	12,975	24	12,999
24	693	50	743	5	738	7	738	2	720	14,465	14,465	16	14,465	14,112	28.2	3,980	61	4,041
25	1,252	176	1,428	16	1,412	17	1,412	11	1,383	26,828	26,828	228	26,828	26,277	26.8	7,042	61	7,103
26	11,656	987	12,643	43	12,600	358	12,600	32	12,210	233,100	233,100	592	233,100	225,895	26.9	60,763	159	60,922
27	17,426	1,725	19,151	66	19,085	435	19,085	109	18,541	355,246	355,246	2,019	355,246	345,161	26.9	92,758	552	93,310
28	63,157	13,736	76,893	214	76,679	822	76,679	671	75,186	1,274,626	1,274,626	11,513	1,274,626	1,268,988	27.2	339,515	3,301	342,816

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Turkeys sold, plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory during the year.

State and division	All turkeys		Value per head		Total value		1955						1956					
	1956		1956	1957	1956	1957	Hens		Toms		All		Hens		Toms		All	
	Thousands	Thousands	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Maine.....	16	17	6.80	6.10	109	104	13.6	21.7	23.4	9.0	13.7	22.6	15.2	22.6	8.0	17.5		
N.H.....	22	22	7.00	6.50	154	143	14.2	23.4	23.4	8.5	18.2	25.2	16.4	25.2	8.0	20.0		
Vt.....	9	10	7.00	6.50	63	65	14.6	22.9	22.9	8.5	17.4	25.0	16.4	25.0	8.6	20.4		
Mass.....	57	59	7.00	6.50	399	384	14.6	22.9	22.9	8.5	17.4	25.0	16.4	25.0	8.5	18.8		
R.I.....	4	4	7.00	6.50	26	28	14.0	23.1	23.1	8.5	17.7	22.9	14.4	22.9	8.0	17.5		
Conn.....	27	24	7.00	6.50	189	156	14.0	22.7	22.7	8.0	17.6	24.1	16.2	24.1	8.5	19.3		
N.Y.....	76	80	6.70	6.30	509	536	13.6	23.4	23.4	8.0	17.9	22.8	14.3	22.8	9.5	17.9		
N.J.....	21	22	7.00	6.70	147	147	14.3	23.0	23.0	8.0	17.9	25.9	14.5	25.9	9.0	16.9		
Pa.....	175	180	6.30	6.00	1,102	1,080	14.0	22.6	22.6	8.3	15.7	22.4	14.0	22.4	8.4	15.4		
N. A.....	407	418	6.63	6.32	2,700	2,641	14.0	22.8	22.8	8.4	16.4	23.1	14.7	23.1	8.5	17.0		
Ohio.....	211	222	5.50	5.15	1,160	1,032	12.6	24.0	24.0	7.9	15.9	23.5	15.1	23.5	7.9	16.5		
Ind.....	42	46	5.40	4.90	225	223	14.2	24.1	24.1	8.0	16.6	24.5	14.6	24.5	8.4	16.9		
Ill.....	60	63	5.60	5.20	336	323	15.2	25.9	25.9	8.0	14.5	26.3	15.1	26.3	8.5	19.9		
Mich.....	100	95	5.40	4.65	540	432	14.8	24.0	24.0	7.8	17.3	21.7	14.4	21.7	8.6	16.6		
Wis.....	81	100	5.40	5.20	437	520	14.9	24.2	24.2	7.8	16.5	23.2	14.2	23.2	8.1	13.9		
N. C. E.....	494	524	5.47	4.84	2,700	2,537	14.7	24.3	24.3	7.9	16.5	23.8	14.7	23.8	8.1	16.3		
Minn.....	150	143	4.80	4.50	720	685	12.2	24.8	24.8	8.6	16.0	23.7	13.7	23.7	8.4	15.0		
Iowa.....	154	177	4.40	4.20	682	706	14.2	26.0	26.0	8.3	14.4	25.8	14.2	25.8	8.1	17.5		
Mo.....	247	274	4.75	4.70	1,173	1,260	14.5	24.2	24.2	8.2	17.1	26.7	14.4	26.7	8.4	17.6		
N. Dak.....	34	36	4.75	4.70	167	169	14.3	23.8	23.8	9.0	18.5	23.6	14.4	23.6	8.2	17.3		
S. Dak.....	38	39	4.40	4.30	167	167	14.5	25.0	25.0	8.0	17.3	26.5	15.1	26.5	8.0	19.5		
Neb.....	36	49	5.40	5.10	194	250	14.9	25.2	25.2	7.7	13.8	26.5	14.4	26.5	8.4	16.6		
Kans.....	59	58	4.70	4.60	277	267	14.5	24.0	24.0	8.2	17.9	23.5	14.4	23.5	8.4	16.6		
N. C. W.....	918	1,056	4.89	4.60	4,485	4,856	14.3	25.0	25.0	8.5	17.5	26.7	14.1	26.7	8.3	16.4		
Del.....	9	8	6.25	6.00	56	48	14.0	23.5	23.5	8.5	17.5	23.1	13.7	23.1	8.9	10.9		
Md.....	31	32	6.50	6.20	202	198	14.2	23.2	23.2	8.7	12.9	22.7	15.1	22.7	8.6	11.3		
Va.....	228	319	4.45	4.20	1,015	1,340	14.8	22.4	22.4	8.5	12.0	20.8	13.4	20.8	8.6	12.3		
N. Va.....	71	74	4.50	4.50	320	333	13.8	21.6	21.6	8.7	11.6	20.1	13.6	20.1	8.3	12.5		
W. Va.....	65	69	5.30	4.75	344	328	14.0	23.6	23.6	8.5	17.8	23.9	14.5	23.9	8.7	18.2		
S. C.....	80	83	5.50	5.00	440	415	14.0	24.4	24.4	8.7	16.9	26.6	14.0	26.6	8.5	18.9		
Ge.....	63	66	5.00	4.75	315	314	14.0	24.5	24.5	8.3	18.8	26.4	14.5	26.4	7.5	18.9		
Fla.....	27	35	5.50	5.30	148	186	13.6	23.0	23.0	8.2	16.3	21.6	13.7	21.6	8.0	16.5		
S. A.....	574	686	4.95	4.61	2,840	3,162	13.9	23.1	23.1	8.6	13.1	22.3	13.8	22.3	8.6	13.7		
Ky.....	64	70	4.80	4.40	307	308	14.6	22.9	22.9	8.0	16.6	23.9	14.0	23.9	8.1	18.5		
Tenn.....	35	33	4.45	4.20	156	139	14.2	22.7	22.7	8.0	17.4	23.9	14.8	23.9	8.0	17.3		
Ala.....	40	42	4.30	4.10	172	172	14.0	22.2	22.2	8.0	13.7	21.8	13.5	21.8	8.0	15.5		
Miss.....	57	66	4.50	4.50	256	297	14.2	22.4	22.4	7.5	16.6	23.5	14.9	23.5	8.0	17.6		
Ark.....	118	130	4.50	4.05	531	526	14.2	22.5	22.5	8.2	15.3	22.3	14.2	22.3	8.7	16.9		
La.....	39	41	5.30	4.50	207	184	14.5	22.0	22.0	8.5	16.9	22.8	13.9	22.8	8.5	17.1		
Ola.....	74	85	4.00	4.00	296	340	14.7	24.2	24.2	8.0	16.7	23.3	13.7	23.3	8.7	15.6		
Texas.....	375	431	4.60	4.10	1,725	1,767	14.6	24.2	24.2	7.1	17.7	23.9	14.3	23.9	8.3	18.0		
S. C.....	802	898	4.59	4.16	3,680	3,733	14.5	23.6	23.6	7.8	16.7	23.2	14.2	23.2	8.5	17.4		
Kont.....	7	7	6.30	6.00	44	42	14.0	20.8	20.8	7.5	14.8	23.0	14.5	23.0	7.7	17.6		
Idaho.....	11	12	5.70	5.90	63	71	15.3	25.0	25.0	7.5	17.1	24.9	14.9	24.9	7.5	17.7		
Wyo.....	7	5	4.80	5.20	34	26	14.6	21.1	21.1	8.0	15.7	23.5	14.6	23.5	7.0	16.8		
Colo.....	20	27	5.60	5.30	112	143	15.0	25.4	25.4	7.3	13.2	25.4	15.0	25.4	7.5	19.4		
N. Mex.....	7	7	5.20	5.00	36	34	15.0	24.0	24.0	7.5	17.1	24.3	13.9	24.3	7.0	18.1		
Ariz.....	15	13	2.50	2.60	32	22	14.4	23.7	23.7	7.5	16.6	25.4	14.9	25.4	8.0	19.7		
Utah.....	60	109	6.00	5.50	360	600	14.3	26.0	26.0	8.8	17.1	25.7	14.3	25.7	8.5	18.4		
Nev.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.0	27.0	27.0	4.0	17.4	28.5	15.3	28.5	9.0	18.4		
Wash.....	118	125	6.00	6.00	708	750	15.8	26.4	26.4	7.1	19.7	25.8	15.4	25.8	8.0	19.6		
Oregon.....	289	306	5.90	5.90	1,734	1,805	15.2	26.4	26.4	7.9	17.9	25.9	15.1	25.9	8.2	19.0		
Calif.....	1,194	1,552	6.30	5.50	7,522	8,536	14.3	25.2	25.2	7.6	18.8	24.9	14.2	24.9	7.9	18.5		
West.....	1,728	2,163	6.19	5.58	10,695	12,080	14.5	25.4	25.4	8.1	18.5	25.1	14.4	25.1	8.0	18.6		
U. S.....	4,923	5,745	5.50	5.05	27,100	29,009	14.4	24.5	24.5	8.3	16.7	24.2	14.3	24.2	8.4	16.6		

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by States, 1956-57 1/

State and division	1956						1957					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Maine.....	11	5	16	9	3	12	14	3	17	11	2	13
N.H.....	21	1	22	10	1	11	21	1	22	9	1	10
Vt.....	9	--	9	6	--	6	10	--	10	6	--	6
Mass.....	55	2	57	31	1	32	58	1	59	29	1	30
R.I.....	4	--	4	2	--	2	4	--	4	2	--	2
Conn.....	22	5	27	11	1	12	21	3	24	10	1	11
N.Y.....	74	2	76	41	1	42	77	3	80	41	1	42
N.J.....	18	3	21	7	3	10	19	3	22	9	2	11
Pa.....	146	29	175	54	9	63	152	28	180	55	8	63
N.A.....	360	47	407	171	19	190	376	42	418	172	16	188
Ohio.....	150	61	211	116	40	156	170	52	222	123	36	159
Ind.....	39	3	42	21	3	24	43	3	46	20	1	21
Ill.....	54	6	60	30	3	33	59	4	63	27	2	29
Mich.....	92	8	100	63	3	66	88	5	93	60	2	62
Wis.....	67	14	81	56	6	62	91	9	100	67	3	70
N.C.E.....	402	92	494	286	55	341	451	73	524	297	44	341
Minn.....	309	41	350	263	35	298	386	37	423	320	32	352
Iowa.....	145	9	154	96	4	100	167	10	177	121	4	125
Mo.....	191	56	247	144	38	182	229	45	274	155	32	187
N.Dak.....	31	3	34	20	2	22	35	1	36	21	1	22
S.Dak.....	35	3	38	10	1	11	29	10	39	10	1	11
Nebr.....	34	2	36	25	1	26	47	2	49	34	1	35
Kans.....	53	6	59	36	2	38	54	4	58	34	3	37
N.C.W.....	798	120	918	594	83	677	947	109	1,056	695	74	769
Del.....	7	2	9	3	1	4	7	1	8	3	1	4
Md.....	23	8	31	18	6	24	22	10	32	17	8	25
Va.....	83	145	228	62	98	160	152	167	319	111	113	224
W.Va.....	31	40	71	13	24	37	30	44	74	13	24	37
N.C.....	55	10	65	38	3	41	64	5	69	40	2	42
S.C.....	74	6	80	63	4	67	79	4	83	57	3	60
Ga.....	63	--	63	31	--	31	66	--	66	34	--	34
Fla.....	21	6	27	13	5	18	24	11	35	15	10	25
S.A.....	357	217	574	241	141	382	444	242	686	290	161	451
Ky.....	63	1	64	44	1	45	69	1	70	51	1	52
Tenn.....	32	3	35	22	2	24	30	3	33	18	2	20
Ala.....	28	12	40	22	10	32	27	15	42	19	7	26
Miss.....	52	5	57	32	4	36	61	5	66	32	4	36
Ark.....	59	59	118	25	31	56	71	59	130	39	28	67
Ia.....	35	4	39	22	3	25	37	4	41	23	3	26
Okla.....	65	9	74	45	7	52	79	6	85	55	5	60
Texas.....	321	54	375	260	35	295	377	54	431	304	38	342
S.C.....	655	147	802	472	93	565	751	147	898	541	88	629
Mont.....	6	1	7	3	--	3	6	1	7	3	--	3
Idaho.....	9	2	11	3	1	4	10	2	12	4	1	5
Wyo.....	6	1	7	3	--	3	4	1	5	2	--	2
Colo.....	19	1	20	8	--	8	25	2	27	10	--	10
N.Mex.....	7	--	7	4	--	4	7	--	7	4	--	4
Ariz.....	14	1	15	5	--	5	12	1	13	5	--	5
Utah.....	45	15	60	24	6	30	106	3	109	30	2	32
Nev.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wash.....	107	11	118	72	6	78	117	8	125	77	5	82
Oreg.....	258	31	289	214	17	231	275	31	306	236	18	254
Calif.....	1,150	44	1,194	675	35	710	1,504	48	1,552	804	38	842
West.....	1,621	107	1,728	1,011	65	1,076	2,066	97	2,163	1,175	64	1,239
U. S.....	4,193	730	4,923	2,775	456	3,231	5,035	710	5,745	3,170	447	3,617

1/ Does not include turkey fryers.

Death loss of turkeys

Geographic division	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched		Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1	
	1955	1956	1955	1956
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
North Atlantic.....	9	7	7	6
East North Central.....	10	10	7	6
West North Central.....	10	10	6	8
South Atlantic.....	12	10	6	6
South Central.....	9	9	6	6
Western.....	8	8	6	6
United States.....	9.8	9.1	6.2	6.6